



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

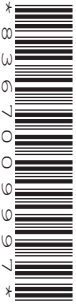
Monday 10 January 2022 – Morning

Level 1/2 Cambridge National in Sport Studies

R051/01 Contemporary issues in sport

Time allowed: 1 hour

No extra materials are needed.



Please write clearly in black ink. **Do not write in the barcodes.**

Centre number

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Candidate number

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First name(s)

Last name

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink. You can use an HB pencil, but only for graphs and diagrams.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If you need extra space use the lined pages at the end of this booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Answer **all** the questions.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **60**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of written communication will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has **12** pages.

ADVICE

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Answer **all** the questions.

1 Jack is a 65-year-old retired science teacher. He enjoys looking after his three grandchildren by driving them to the local park. Jack would like to get fitter by playing more sport.

(a) Identify **three** barriers that might prevent Jack from regular participation in sport.

- 1
- 2
- 3

[3]

(b) Suggest **three** solutions that could help Jack to participate in more sport.

- Solution 1
-
- Solution 2
-
- Solution 3
-

[3]

2 Ultimate Frisbee is an emerging sport in the UK. There are plans to introduce a version of the game into schools across the UK.

Excluding the example above identify **three** other factors that could increase the popularity of Ultimate Frisbee in the UK.

- 1
- 2
- 3

[3]

- 3 Which of the following is a testing method used by the World Anti-Doping Agency (WADA) to detect the use of performance-enhancing drugs?

(Circle your chosen option to indicate your answer.)

- (a) DNA sample collection
- (b) Lie detector test
- (c) Nail sample collection
- (d) The whereabouts rule

[1]

- 4 The Olympic Games and the Paralympic Games promote a set of values among their participants.

Complete the table below. Identify the correct value from the list below for each example given.

Respect
Excellence
Friendship
Determination
Courage
Inspiration
Equality

Olympic and Paralympic Value	Example
	Trying your best and setting a new personal best in the high jump
	All nations having an opportunity to enter athletes into the Olympic and Paralympic Games
	Watching other athletes on your rest day and applauding their performance
	Overcoming an injury in the final of the 1500m to finish second
	Being a positive role model

[5]

5 Some elite performers have tried to cheat by taking performance-enhancing drugs to gain an unfair advantage, such as Tyson Gay, who took steroids to increase his performance.

(a) Give **two** examples of sport performers who have been banned for taking performance-enhancing drugs and give the type of drug offence they committed.

Performer 1

Drug offence

Performer 2

Drug offence

[4]

(b) Suggest **two** reasons why a sport should prevent the use of performance-enhancing drugs.

1

.....

2

.....

[2]

- 6 There are a number of factors that influence the popularity of sport in the UK. For example, a lack of snow and appropriate terrain has a negative effect on participation of snow sports in the UK.

Describe how the following factors affect the popularity of sports and suggest a different sport that may be affected by each factor.

Good media coverage

Sport

Affect on popularity

.....

Good provision

Sport

Affect on popularity

.....

Poor acceptability

Sport

Affect on popularity

.....

[6]

- 7 Give **two** examples of sportsmanship and **one** example of gamesmanship in a football match.

Sportsmanship

1

.....

2

.....

Gamesmanship

.....

.....

[3]

- 8 Gaining an understanding of different cultures is an example of tolerance and respect, which are values that can be promoted through sport.

Apart from tolerance and respect, name and describe **three** other sporting values that can be promoted through sport.

Sporting value

Description

.....

Sporting value

Description

.....

Sporting value

Description

.....

[6]

- 9 One feature of a 'one-off' major sporting event such as the Olympics is that it only occurs once every four years.

Describe **two** other features of a 'one-off' major sporting event.

1

.....

2

.....

[2]

10 Give **two** positive economic benefits and **one** sporting benefit of hosting a major sporting event such as the Commonwealth Games.

Economic benefit

.....

Economic benefit

.....

Sporting benefit

.....

[3]

11 Some countries choose not to host major sporting events because of the potential drawbacks associated with hosting them.

Describe a potential drawback for a country before, during and after a major sporting event.

Before

.....

During

.....

After

.....

[3]

12 Describe **three** ways national governing bodies help to promote their sport in the UK.

1

.....

2

.....

3

.....

[3]

13 Which of the following is **not** an initiative or campaign proposed by a national governing body?

Circle your chosen option to indicate your answer.

(a) 'Back to Netball' initiative

(b) 'Chance to Shine' campaign

(c) 'Respect' campaign

(d) 'This Girl Can' campaign

[1]

14 Identify whether the following statements are **true** or **false**. Circle your chosen answer.

National governing bodies:

(a) Provide contact details for local clubs to increase participation

True / False [1]

(b) Only create competitions for elite performers

True / False [1]

(c) Do **not** create disciplinary procedures for teams connected with the sport

True / False [1]

(d) Assist with the development of facilities

True / False [1]

ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margin(s).

A large area of lined paper for writing. It consists of a vertical solid line on the left side, creating a margin. To the right of this line, there are numerous horizontal dotted lines spaced evenly down the page, providing a guide for writing.

A large rectangular area with a solid vertical line on the left side and horizontal dotted lines across the rest of the page, intended for writing answers.



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